

phospho-Mu Opioid Receptor (Ser375)

Data Sheet

Liquid in 10mM sodium

Catalog Number: RA18001 Host: Rabbit

Product Type: Affinity purified antibody Species Reactivity: Mouse, Human

Immunogen Sequence: phosphopeptide corresponding to Format:

residues surrounding Ser377 of HEPES (pH7.5), 150mM human (homologous to Ser375 of NaCl, 100ug BSA and

mouse) µ-opioid receptor 50% glycerol

Applications: Western blotting 1:1000

Immunoprecipitation 1:100 Immunocytochemistry 1:100

Dilutions listed only as a recommendation. Optimal dilution should be determined

by investigator.

Storage: Store at -20°C. Do not aliquot.

Application Notes

Phospho- μ -Opioid Receptor (Ser375) Antibody detects overexpressed μ -opioid receptor only when phosphorylated at serine 375 of mouse MOR (or serine 377 of human MOR).

Western Blot Protocol

Sample Preparation

- 1. Treat cells by adding fresh media containing regulator for desired time.
- 2. Aspirate media from cultures; wash cells with 1X PBS; aspirate.
- 3. Lyse cells by adding 1X SDS sample buffer (100 µl per well of 6-well plate or 500 µl per plate of 10 cm plate). Immediately scrape the cells off the plate and transfer the extract to a microcentrifuge tube. Keep on ice.
- 4. Sonicate for 10-15 seconds to shear DNA and reduce sample viscosity.
- 5. Heat a 20 μl sample to 95–100°C for 5 minutes; cool on ice.
- 6. Microcentrifuge for 5 minutes.
- 7. Load 20 µl onto SDS-PAGE gel (10 cm x 10 cm).
- 8. Electrotransfer to nitrocellulose (or PVDF) membrane.

Membrane Blocking and Antibody Incubations

Note: Volumes for 10 cm x 10 cm (100 cm²) membrane; for different sized membranes, adjust vol. accordingly.

- 1. (Optional) After transfer, wash nitrocellulose membrane with 25 ml TBS for 5 minutes at room temperature.
- 2. Incubate membrane in 25 ml of blocking buffer for 1 hour at room temperature.
- 3. Wash three times for 5 minutes each with 15 ml of TBS/T.
- 4. Incubate membrane and primary antibody (at the appropriate dilution) in 10 ml primary antibody dilution buffer with gentle agitation overnight at 4°C.
- 5. Wash three times for 5 minutes each with 15 ml of TBS/T.
- 6. Incubate membrane with HRP-conjugated secondary antibody (1:2000) in 10 ml of blocking buffer with gentle agitation for 1 hour at room temperature.
- 7. Wash three times for 5 minutes each with 15 ml of TBS/T.
- 8. Process membranes using enhanced chemiluminescence.

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Immunoprecipiation Protocol

Sample Preparation

- 1. Aspirate media. Treat cells by adding fresh media containing regulator for desired time.
- 2. To harvest cells under non-denaturing conditions, remove media and rinse cells once with ice-cold PBS.
- 3. Remove PBS and add 0.5 ml 1X ice-cold cell lysis buffer plus 1 mM PMSF to each plate (10 cm) and incubate the plate on ice for 5 minutes.
- 4. Scrape cells off the plate and transfer to microcentrifuge tubes. Keep on ice.
- 5. Sonicate on ice four times for 5 seconds each.
- Microcentrifuge for 10 minutes at 4°C, and transfer the supernatant to a new tube. The supernatant is the cell lysate. If necessary, lysate can be stored at –80°C.

Immunoprecipitation

- 1. Take 200 µl cell lysate and add primary antibody; incubate with gentle rocking overnight at 4°C.
- 2. Add protein A agarose beads (20 µl of 50% bead slurry). Incubate with gentle rocking for 1–3 hrs at 4°C.
- 3. Microcentrifuge for 30 seconds at 4°C. Wash pellet five times with 500 µl of 1X cell lysis buffer. Keep on ice during washes.
- Resuspend the pellet with 20 μl 3X SDS sample buffer. Vortex, then microcentrifuge for 30 seconds.
- 5. Heat the sample to 95–100°C for 2–5 minutes.
- Load the sample (15–30 μl) on SDS-PAGE gel (12–15%).
- 7. Analyze sample by Western blotting (see Western Immunoblotting Protocol).

Solutions and Reagents for Western Blot and Immunoprecipitaion

Note: Prepare solutions with Milli-Q or equivalently purified water.

1X Phosphate Buffered Saline (PBS)

1X SDS Sample Buffer:

62.5 mM Tris-HCl (pH 6.8 at 25°C), 2% w/v SDS, 10% glycerol, 50 mM DTT, 0.01% w/v bromophenol blue or phenol red

3X SDS Sample Buffer:

187.5 mM Tris-HCl (pH 6.8 at 25° C), 6% w/v SDS, 30% glycerol, 150 mM DTT, 0.03% w/v bromophenol blue

1X Cell Lysis Buffer:

20 mM Tris (pH 7.5), 150 mM NaCl, 1 mM EDTA, 1 mM EGTA, 1% Triton X-100, 2.5 mM Sodium pyrophosphate, 1 mM b-Glycerolphosphate, 1 mM Na3VO4, 1 μg/ml Leupeptin. *Note: Addition of PMSF before use is suggested.*

Transfer Buffer:

25 mM Tris base, 0.2 M glycine, 20% methanol (pH 8.5)

10X Tris Buffered Saline (TBS):

To prepare 1 liter of 10X TBS: 24.2 g Tris base, 80 g NaCl; adjust pH to 7.6 with HCl (use at 1X).

Nonfat Dry Milk (weight to volume [w/v])

Blocking Buffer:

1X TBS, 0.1% Tween-20 with 5% w/v nonfat dry milk; for 150 ml, add 15 ml 10X TBS to 135 ml water, mix. Add 7.5 g nonfat dry milk and mix well. While stirring, add 0.15 ml Tween-20 (100%).

Wash Buffer:

1X TBS, 0.1% Tween-20 (TBS/T)

Bovine Serum Albumin (BSA)

Primary Antibody Dilution Buffer:

1X TBS, 0.1% Tween-20 with 5% BSA; for 20 ml, add 2 ml 10X TBS to 18 ml water, mix. Add 1.0 g BSA and mix well. While stirring, add 20 μ l Tween-20 (100%).

Protein A Agarose Beads

Add 5 ml of 1X PBS to 1.5 g of protein A agarose beads. Shake 2 hours at 4°C; spin down. Wash pellet twice with PBS. Resuspend beads in 1 volume of PBS. (Can be stored for 2 weeks at 4°C.)

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Immunocytochemistry

Fixation

- Prepare 4% paraformaldehyde.
- 2. Treat cells as desired.
- 3. Wash cells on coverslips once with cool or room temperature PBS
- 4. Immerse coverslips in 4% paraformaldehyde at room temperature for 30-60 minutes.
- 5. Wash slips three times for 5 minutes each with 0.1% Triton X-100, TBS at room temperature.

Staining

- Block all slips with dilution buffer at room temperature for 45–60 minutes. Wash once for 5 minutes with TBS.
- 2. Dilute the primary antibody as appropriate in dilution buffer. Centrifuging the antibody for 20 minutes at 12,000 x g in a refrigerated microcentrifuge prior to use will remove any aggregated material, thereby reducing background. Apply the diluted antibody to the cells on coverslips and, most critically, incubate overnight at 4°C.

Note: When using any primary or fluorescence-labeled secondary antibody for the first time, titrate out the antibody to determine which dilution allows for the strongest specific signal with the least background for your sample.

Note: You may wish to leave one slip for a secondary antibody only control.

- 3. Wash all slips three times for 5 minutes each with 0.1% Trition X-100, TBS.
- Incubate all slips with a dilution of the fluorescence-labeled secondary antibody in dilution buffer for 30–45
 minutes at room temperature in the dark.
- 5. Wash all slips three times for 5 minutes each with 0.1% Trition X-100, TBS in low lighting conditions.
- 6. Wash all coverslips three times with PBS.
- 7. Mount coverslips on slides using appropriate anti-fade mounting media.
- 8. Store slides at room temperature in the dark.

Solutions and Reagents for Immunocytochemistry

Note: Prepare solutions with Milli-Q or equivalently purified water.

1X Phosphate Buffered Saline (PBS)

Fetal Bovine Serum (FBS)

4% Paraformaldehyde:

Prepare day of use either from commercial 16% stock solution or by dissolving paraformaldehyde in 1X PBS by heating at 60°C and stirring until it dissolves. Cool before use.

Tris Buffered Saline (TBS):

50 mM Tris-HCI (pH 7.4), 150 mM NaCl

0.1% Triton X-100:

Prepare stock of 20% Triton in TBS; rotate tube overnight to dissolve. Dilute to 0.1%

Dilution Buffer:

5% normal horse, donkey or goat serum in 0.1% Triton X-100, TBS. Normal serum should be from same species as secondary antibody

Coverslip mounting media

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